Weather Evaluation Team



CDM

Collaborative Decision Making

Brandon Smith, FAA Richard Egert, United Airlines April 2025



Weather Team Objective

Weather Evaluation Team

Objective:

The overall role of the Weather Evaluation sub-team (WET) is to serve as the primary point-of-contact for coordination, feedback and recommendations on weather information.

Team responsibilities include:

- Act as the Subject Matter Experts for weather integration into CDM tools
- Provide external outreach to weather products developers and researchers
- Provide internal coordination with CDM sub-teams on weather related issues

Ultimately, the WET's goals are to provide comprehensive weather products that allow for *improved predictability* and *better decision-making* during weather events.



Current and Future Taskings



Task 125 – Consolidated Storm Prediction for Aviation (CoSPA) Performance Metrics

• Work with the Weather Community of Interest to recommend and review metrics for CoSPA



Task 142 – Turbulence Capability Analysis

• Turbulence-focused tasking that analyzes current reporting methods to ensure compliance with regulations and identify means to increase reporting.

Current and Future Taskings



Task 145 – Removal of TWR VIS in the prevailing section of the METAR

• Work with the Weather Community of Interest to assess benefits/impacts to moving TWR VIS to the remarks section





Brandon Smith Richard Egert Eric Avila Danielle Perry

> Barbara Becker Lilliana Boor Kory Gempler Christine Gregg Neal Husa Mark Johnson Stephanie Klipfel **Timothy Matuszewski** Erik Proseus Jeff Sarver Eric Wildgrube Eric Dupuis

> > Ratte

Stone

Giles

Kevin

ATCSCC Industry Southwest American FedEx JetBlue Alaska Southwest Delta Spirit FedEx UPS Delta **NWS/NavCanada Members** NavCanada

> MetServices Canada NWS/HQ

WET Co-Leads

FAA Members

FAA-ANG-WX

United

ZHU

Industry SME Industry SME

FAA-ANG-C6

Industry SME

FAA/NATCA





WET Subject Matter Experts

Scott Debra Chris Jenny Jon Christopher Ken Matt Jonathan Nathan Nupar Jennifer Kyle Matt

Birch Blondin Brinton Colavito Cunningham DiPrima Fenton Fronzak Leffler Polderman Sinha Stroozas Struckman Wandishin

NWS/Western Region NWS/AWC MosaicATM FAA-ANG-C6 **MosaicATM** SFO NOAA/GSL MITRE NWS/AWC United SFO NWS/AWC/NAM NWS/AWC/NAM NOAA/GSL





Task 125 CoSpa Performance Metrics

Current Efforts:

- MIT-LL has been very helpful in describing how CoSPA assesses forecast accuracy
- Convective Weather Metrics is a hot topic; confirmed through recent FAA Assessment - CoSPA will be added to the Aviation Weather Display (AWD)
- Focus of metrics seems are in the 2-8 forecast window; with some interest going out to 36 hours. Metrics should be verifiable and applicable to the forecast Metric standards should be developed – not for just convective weather



Task 142 – Turbulence Assessment

WET Team Task 142 Status:

- Patterns of increased MOD-SVR turbulence have been observed in recent years
- Increased risk to passengers and flight crews
 - To address this growing concern, the FAA is conducting the following work:
 - Ieading efforts to develop a Graphical Turbulence Guidance Nowcast (GTGN) for both the CONUS and global.
 - Analyzing derived Eddy Dissipation Rate (EDR) is an essential data input to produce the operational GTGN.



Task 142 – Turbulence Assessment

WET Team Task 142 Status: Recommend weather products that can be utilized by all stakeholders. **Develop an awareness campaign to ensure the** participants in the NAS are cognizant of the risks in becoming over-reliance on technology. Need observations to back up data that is used in decisionmaking. **Explore future concepts for airborne weather reporting** that leads to increased safety.



Task 145 Tower Visibility

 Current METAR reporting requirements treat TWR VIS and SFC VIS the same – as long as both are < 4SM The lower of the two is used as the prevailing VIS This is problematic – especially at airports with tall towers – when the TWR VIS is substantially lower than what is reported on the runway Leads to lower AAR and increased delays



Task 145 Tower Visibility

KCLT 221152Z 05009KT 1/25M R18C/P6000FT -RA BR OVC005 18/17 A2994 RMK AO2 SEC VIS 4 DZE23RAB23 SLP147 P0001 60002 70022 T01780167 10178 20178 53007 KCLT 221052Z 07006KT 1/2SM R18C/P6000FT -DZ BR OVC004 18/17 A2993 RMK AO2 SFC VIS 3 DZB45 SLP145 P0000 T01780167 KCLT 221045Z 06007KT 1/2SM R18C/P6000FT -DZ BR OVC004 18/17 A2993 RMK AO2 SFC VIS 3 DZB45 P0000 T0178016 METAR KATL 181252Z 10008KT <mark>1/2SM</mark> BR OVC005 20/18 A2998 RMK AO2 SFC VIS 5 SLP146 DZE40 TWRINC P0000 T02000183= METAR KATL 181152Z 11006KT 1/2SM -DZ BR OVC003 20/19 A2996 RMK AO2 SFC VIS 4 SLP137 DZB44 TWRINC P0000 60000 T02000189 10200 20194 53019=



Task 145 Tower Visibility

✓ The WET is tasked with the following:

- Conduct an analysis on the need, including any impacts to flight operator machine readability.
 Provide a summary of the benefits to moving Tower Visibility to the Remarks section.
 Provide recommendations on best steps to efficiently move forward with the objective.
- ****** A separate effort working with FAA ATO is underway to assess impact to terminal procedures**



Questions?

Thank you!

Questions for the WET can be directed to:

Brandon.smith@faa.gov Richard.egert@united.com

BACKUP

